

Ring-shaped seismicity structures in the region of Kamchatka: possible preparation for great earthquake

© 2024 Yu.F. Kopnichev¹, I.N. Sokolova²

¹IPE RAS, Moscow, Russia; ²GS RAS, Obninsk, Russia

Received April 2, 2024

Abstract We have been studying some seismicity characteristics in the region of Kamchatka region. It was established that two pairs of ring-shaped seismicity structures at depths of 0-33 and 34-70 km have been formed here in 1973-2018 prior to large earthquakes (05.12.1997 г., $M_w=7.8$ and 20.12.2018, $M_w=7.3$). Ring-shaped structures are characterized by threshold magnitude values (M_{t1} and M_{t2} correspondingly) and also big axes length ($L1$ and $L2$). Ring-shaped structures were identified in the area to the east and northeast of Petropavlovsk-Kamchatskiy city, where no great earthquakes have occurred during more than 60 years (ring-shaped structure was identified also in the depth range of 71-110 km here). Earlier, correlation dependences of M_{t1} and M_{t2} parameters on M_w values of major earthquakes for the west of Pacific were creating. Using these dependencies, the magnitude of possible great earthquake in this area was estimated as $M_w=8.6\pm 0.2$. Besides that, a conclusion on the source depth of such event was drawing on the base of the analysis of three ring-shaped structures. The reasons for ring-shaped structures formation in different depth ranges of the subduction zones are discussing.

Keywords Lithosphere, ring-shaped seismicity structures, large earthquakes, deep-seated fluids.

For citation Kopnichev, Yu.F., & Sokolova, I.N. (2024). [Ring-shaped seismicity structures in the region of Kamchatka: possible preparation for great earthquake]. *Rossiiskii seismologicheskii zhurnal* [Russian Journal of Seismology], 6(2), 42-51. (In Russ.). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.35540/2686-7907.2024.2.03>. EDN: NVOLSJ

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Information about authors

Kopnichev Yuri Fedorovich, Dr., Professor, Chief Researcher of the Schmidt Institute of Physics of the Earth of the Russian Academy of Sciences (IPE RAS), Moscow, Russia. E-mail: yufk777@mail.ru

Sokolova Inna Nikolayevna, Dr., Chief Researcher, Head of the Laboratory of the Geophysical Survey of the Russian Academy of Sciences (GS RAS), Obninsk, Russia. E-mail: SokolovaIN@gstras.ru