

Electromagnetic research in the Altai–Sayan mountain region

© 2021 S.M. Babushkin¹, N.N. Nevedrova^{1,2}, V.S. Seleznev¹, A.V. Liseikin¹

¹SED GS RAS, Novosibirsk, Russia; ²IPGG SB RAS, Novosibirsk, Russia

Received February 16, 2021

Abstract A new software-measuring complex has been developed for recording non-stationary electromagnetic soundings based on mobile modules created on the basis of 24-bit ADCs, with built-in GPS receivers, with recorders located directly at the field sensors, arithmetic sampling step and recording of all signal realizations. The deep structure of the Uimon depression in Gorny Altai has been studied based on the time-domain electromagnetic sounding. Research is relevant due to the high seismic hazard of the area, and is also in demand for prospecting and exploration of predicted minerals here. To construct geoelectric models, data from several years of measurements were used, during which more than 60 soundings were performed. At this stage, the interpretation was performed using computer systems within the framework of a horizontally layered model. The interpretation results are presented in the form of sections and three-dimensional visualizations, which clearly reflect the structure of the depression. Further, three-dimensional modeling and additional measurements are planned to verify and refine the results obtained.

Keywords electrical exploration station “Baikal-512”, Uimonskaya depression of Gorny Altai, non-stationary electromagnetic sounding, geoelectric models, earthquake hazardous area.

For citation Babushkin, S.M., Nevedrova, N.N., Seleznev, V.S., & Liseikin, A.V. (2021). [Electromagnetic research in the Altai–Sayan mountain region]. *Rossiiskii seismologicheskii zhurnal* [Russian Journal of Seismology], 3(2), 7–19. (In Russ.). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.35540/2686-7907.2021.2.01>

References

- Deev, E.V. (2019). Localization zones of ancient and historical earthquakes in Gorny Altai. *Izvestiya. Physics of the Solid Earth*, 55(3), 451-470. doi: 10.1134/S1069351319030030
- Deev, E.V., Nevedrova, N.N., Rusanov, G.G., Sanchaa, A.M., Babushkin, S.M., Krechetov, D.V., Eltsov, I.N., & Zolnikov, I.D. [New data on structure of Uimon intermountain basin (Gorny Altai)]. *Geologija i mineral'no-syr'evye resursy Sibiri* [Geology and mineral resources of Siberia], 1(9), 15-23. (In Russ.).
- Epov, M.I., Dashevskii, Yu.A., & Eltsov, I.N. (1990). *Avtomatizirovannaya interpretatsiya elektromagnitnykh zondirovaniy* [Automated interpretation of electromagnetic soundings]. Novosibirsk, Russia: IPGG Publ., 29 p. (In Russ.).
- Fedak, S.I., Turkin, Yu.A., Gusev, A.I., Shokalsky, S.P., Rusanov, G.G., Borisov, B.A., Belyaev, G.M., & Leontyeva, E.M. (2011). *Gosudarstvennaya geologicheskaya karta Rossiiskoi Federatsii mashtaba 1:1 000 000 (trete'e pokolenie). Seriya Altay-Sayan'skaia. List M-45. Gorno-Altaisk: Ob'iasnitel'naya zapiska* [State geological map of the Russian Federation, scale 1: 1,000,000 (third generation). Altai-Sayan series. Sheet M-45. Gorno-Altaisk: Explanatory note]. St. Petersburg, Russia: "Cartographic factory VSEGEI" Publ. (In Russ.).
- Khabinov, O.G., Vlasov, A.A., & Antonov, E.Yu. (2010). [System for interpreting data of areal electromagnetic sounding]. *GEO-Sibir'* [GEO-Siberia], 2(1), 164-168. (In Russ.).
- Levitskiy, E.S., Bazhenova, S.N., & Bortsova, A.V. (1964). *Geologicheskaya karta SSSR mashtaba 1:200 000. Seriya Gorno-Altaiskaia. List M-45-XIV. Gorno-Altaisk: Ob'iasnitel'naya zapiska* [Geological map of the USSR on a scale of 1: 200,000. Gorno-Altai series. Sheet M-45-XIV. Gorno-Altaysk. Explanatory note]. Moscow, Russia: Nedra Publ. (In Russ.).
- Nevedrova, N.N., Sanchaa, A.M., Deev, E.V., & Babushkin, S.M. (2013). The neotectonic structure of intermountain basins of Mountainous Altai according to electromagnetic and geological data. *Geodynamics & Tectonophysics*, 4(3), 301-312. (In Russ.). doi: 10.5800/GT-2013-4-3-0102
- Rusanov, G.G., Deev, E.V., Khazin, L.B., Khazina, I.V., Kuz'mina, O.B., & Zolnikov, I.D. (2017). Reference section of Neogene-Quaternary deposits in the Uimon Basin (Gorny Altai). *Russian Geology and Geophysics*, 58(8), 973-983. doi: 10.1016/j.rgg.2017.07.008
- Sanchaa, A.M., Nevedrova, N.N., & Babushkin, S.M. (2020). [The Structure of the Uimon Depression of Gorny Altai According to the Data of Non-stationary Electromagnetic Sounding]. *Geologija i mineral'no-syr'evye resursy Sibiri* [Geology and mineral resources of Siberia], 3, 66-76. (In Russ.). doi: 10.20403/2078-0575-2020-3-66-76
- Zolnikov, I.D., Kotler, S.A., Deev, E.V., & Nazarov, D.V. (2015). Comparative analysis of megaflood deposits and alluvium of the Chuya and Katun' river valleys (Gorny Altai). *Russian Geology and Geophysics*, 56(8), 1162-1172. doi: 10.1016/j.rgg.2015.07.007

Information about authors

Babushkin Sergei Mikhailovich, Deputy Director of the Seismological Division of the Geophysical Survey of the Russian Academy of Sciences (SED GS RAS), Novosibirsk, Russia. E-mail: babushkin.50@mail.ru

Nevedrova Nina Nikolaevna, Dr., Lead Engineer of the SED GS RAS, Novosibirsk, Russia; Senior Researcher of the Trofimuk Institute of Petroleum Geology and Geophysics, Siberian Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences (IPGG SB RAS), Novosibirsk, Russia. E-mail: NevedrovaNN@mail.ru

Seleznev Viktor Sergeevich, Dr., Director of the SED GS RAS, Novosibirsk, Russia. E-mail: sel@gs.sbras.ru

Liseikin Aleksei Vladimirovich, PhD, Leading Researcher of the SED GS RAS, Novosibirsk, Russia. E-mail: lexik1979@mail.ru